

به نام خدا



# 17<sup>th</sup>

## International Congress of Nephrology, Dialysis, and Transplantation

Organized by Iranian Society of Nephrology

Tabriz, Iran 19-22 November 2019

CME Course

TABRIZ  
2019



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International Congress of Nephrology, Dialysis, and Transplantation

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Iranian Society of Nephrology

# PODONET Consortium

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Isfahan University of Medical Sciences  
*With Permission of*  
**Prof. Dr. Franz Schaefer**



## Prof. Dr. Dr. Franz Schaefer

Professor of Pediatrics

Head, Division of Pediatric Nephrology & KfH Children's Kidney Center.

Dr. Schaefer has founded and coordinates several international clinical research consortia such as the ESCAPE Clinical Research Network for Children with Chronic Kidney Disease, the International Pediatric Dialysis Network and the PodoNet Consortium for clinical, genetic and experimental podocyte research

# PodoNet

Clinical, Genetic and Experimental Research  
into Hereditary Diseases of the Podocyte

[Home](#)[Clinical Centers](#)[Textbook Information](#)[PodoNet Registry  
Publications](#)

EURenOmics



## Welcome to PodoNet

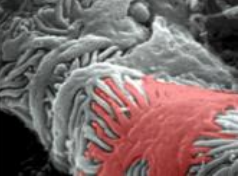
The PodoNet Registry explores the demographics, causes and prognosis of patients with congenital and steroid resistant nephrotic syndrome. The Registry is open to all clinician scientists who want to contribute information about patients with this rare condition.

The clinical and genetic information collected serves to provide an evidence base for diagnostic and therapeutic decision-making, to establish genotype-phenotype correlations in hereditary forms of the disease, and to collect a critical mass of cases and families to foster the search for new genetic entities.

If you are a pediatric or adult nephrologist interested in participating in our registry, please complete this [Registration Form](#).

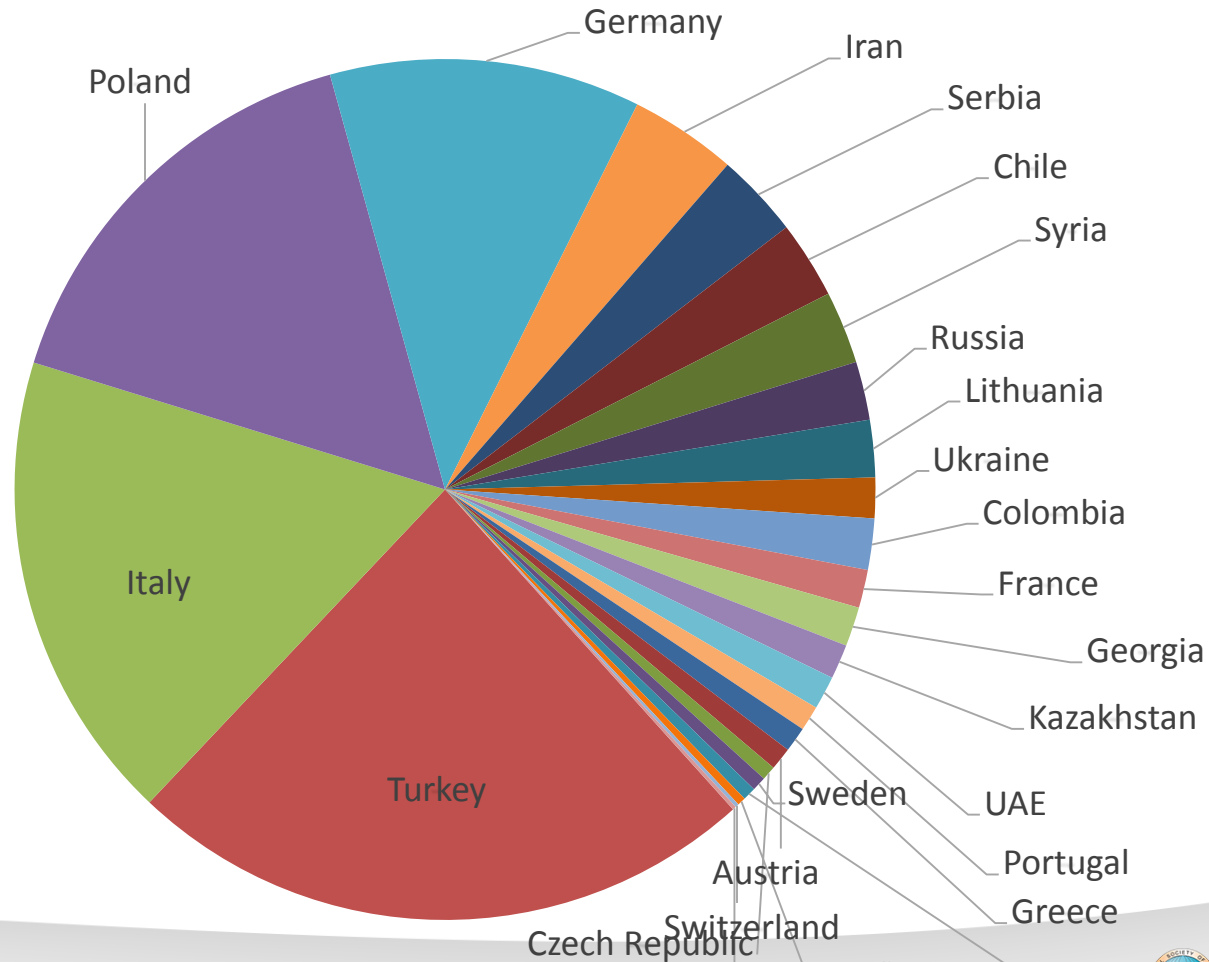
**To date, 101 pediatric nephrology centers in 31 countries have registered with PodoNet. Currently, 2254 patients from 80 centers are followed in the PodoNet registry.**

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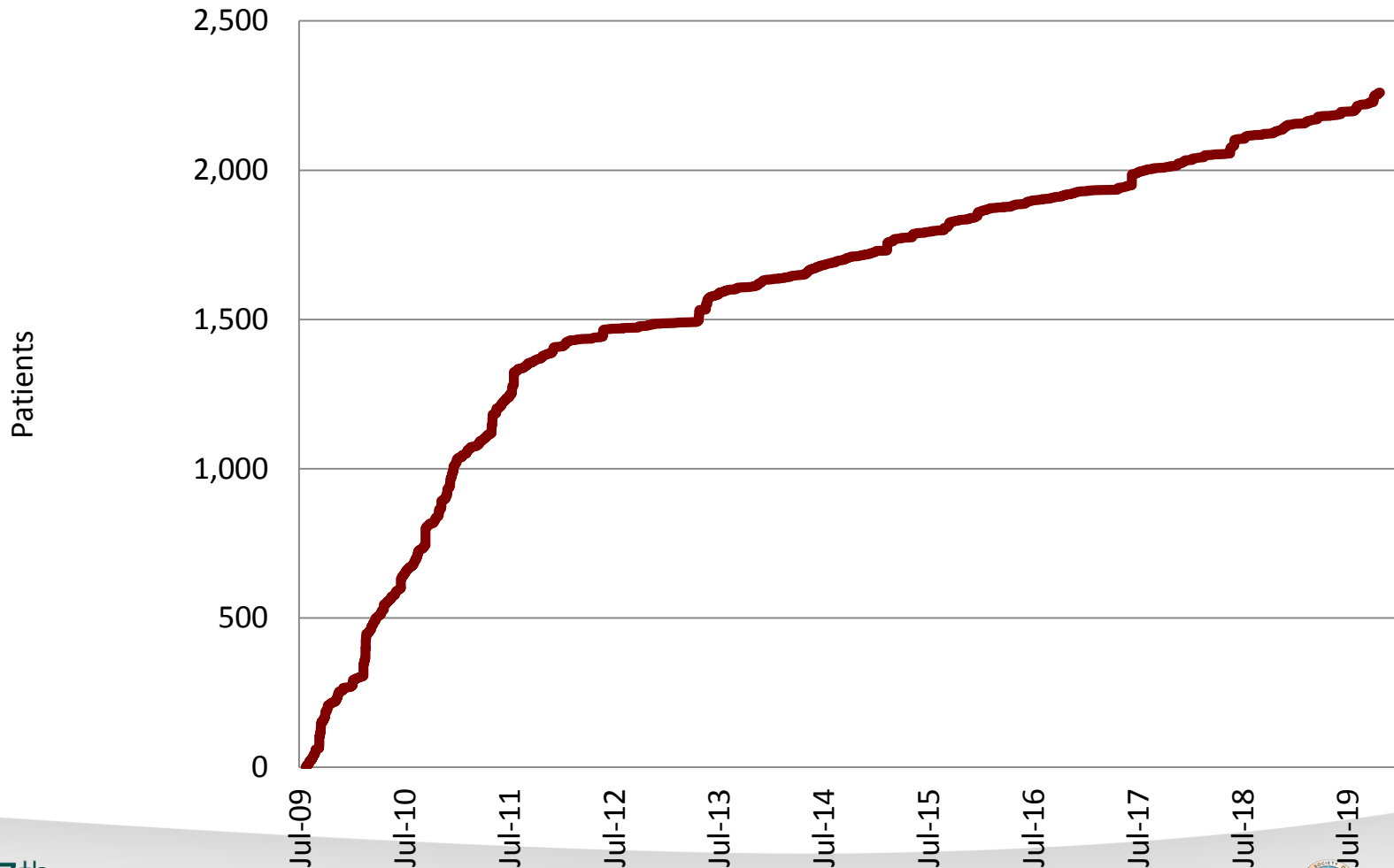
# The PodoNet SRNS Registry

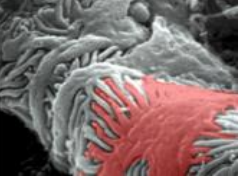
2205 children from 80 contributing centers in 28 countries



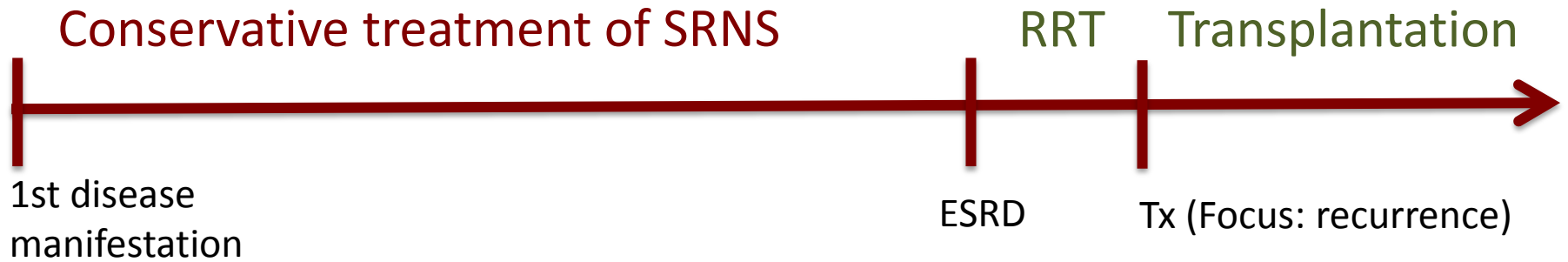
# The PodoNet SRNS Registry

## Patient Enrolment





# Mixed Retro- and Prospective Data Collection



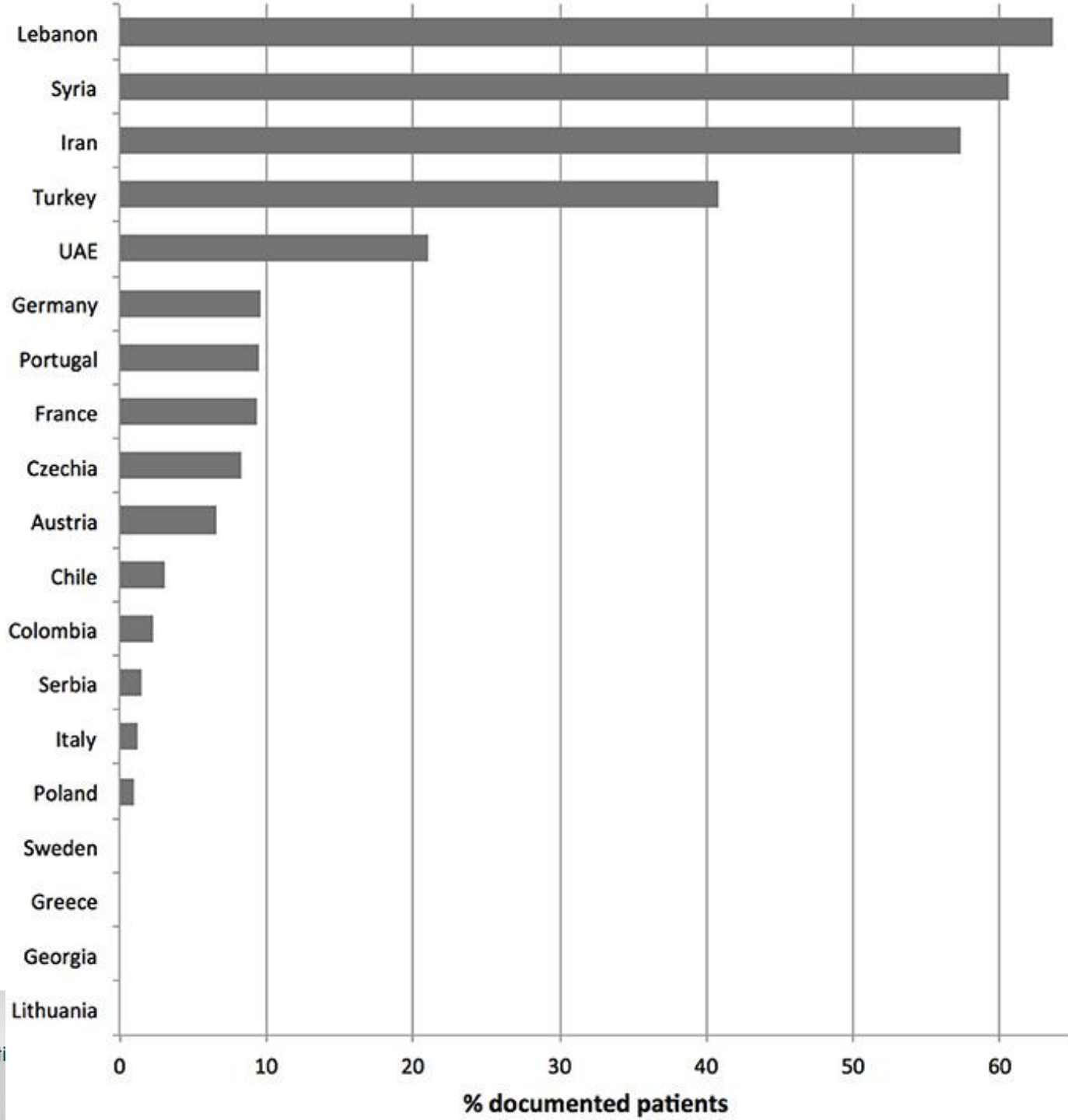
## Basic characteristics:

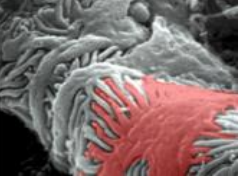
- Info on 1st disease manif. 92%
- Kidney biopsy results 78%
- Genetic screening results 80% (NGS 45%, WES 3%)
- Family history 66%

## Follow-up:

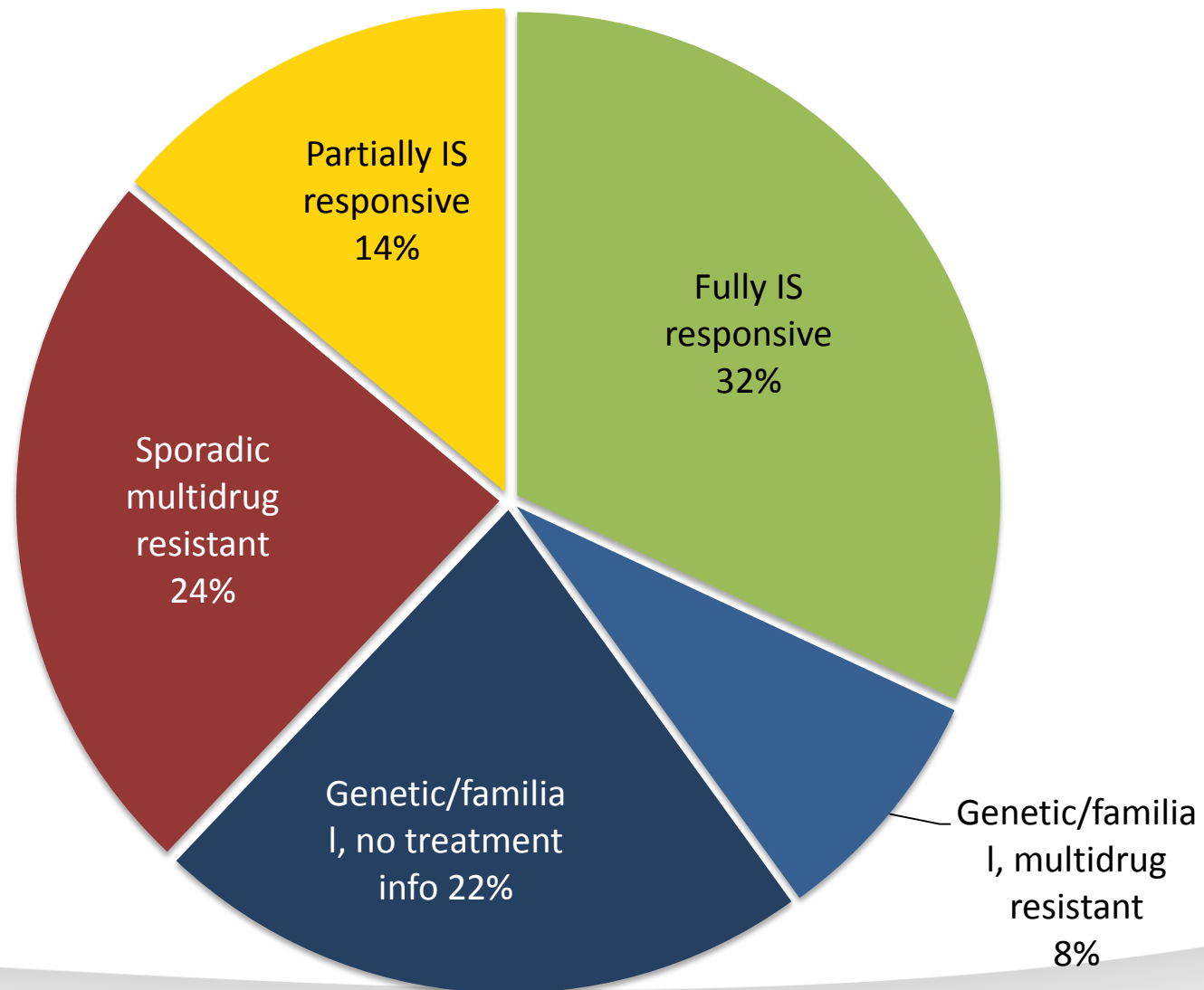
- Clinical updates 7.7 ± 10.3/pt (N<sub>total</sub> = 17.021)
- Medication updates 12.2 ± 19.4/pt (N<sub>total</sub> = 26.891)
- Duration 5.6 (2.8; 10.0) years
- Progression to ESRD 641/2205 (29%) in 2.7 (0.9; 5.6) years
- Post-Tx Recurrence 57/372 (15%)

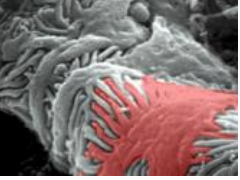




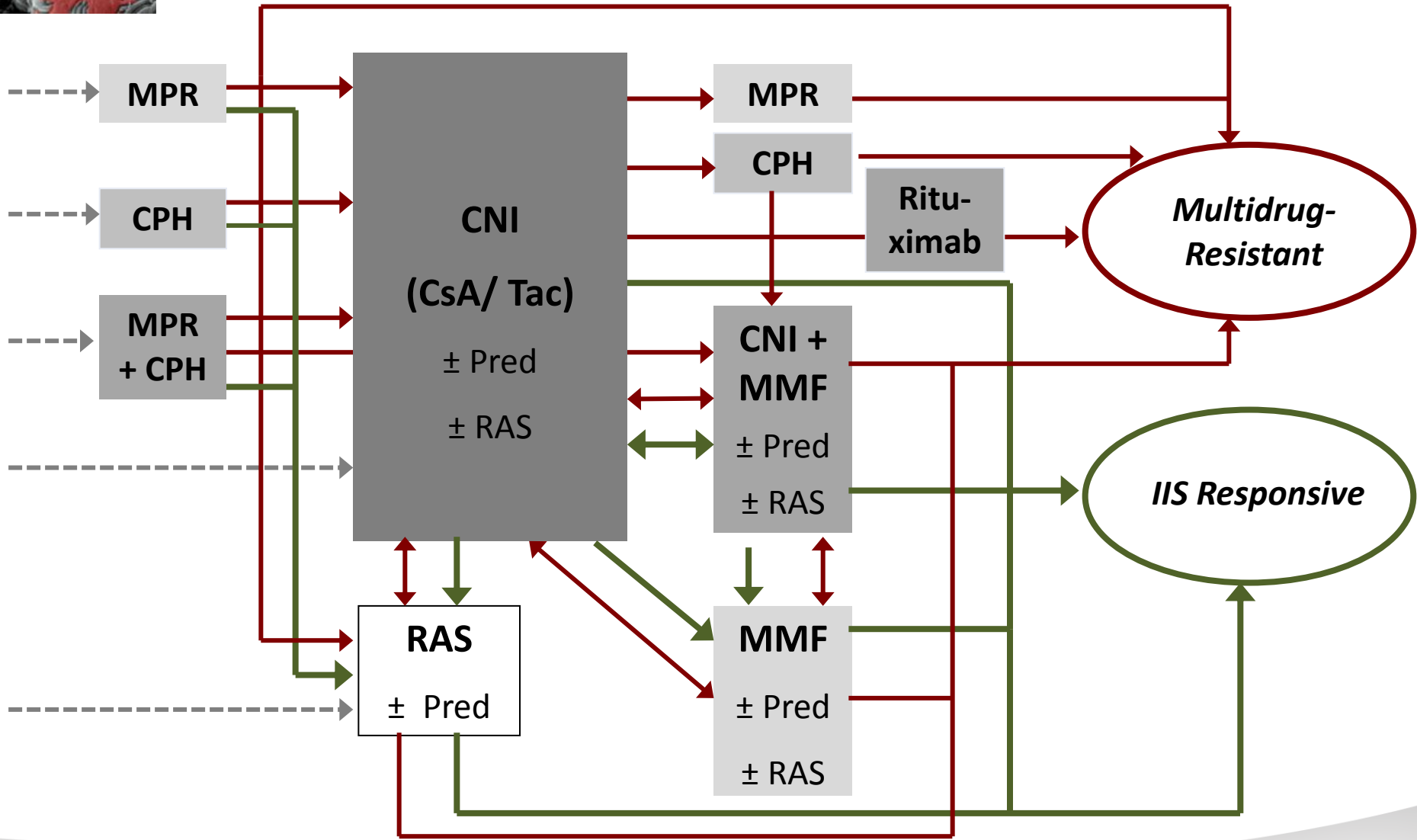


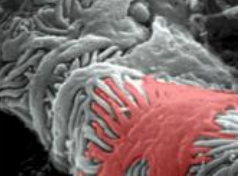
# Distribution of SRNS Subtypes In **PodNet** Cohort





# Pharmacotherapies Applied

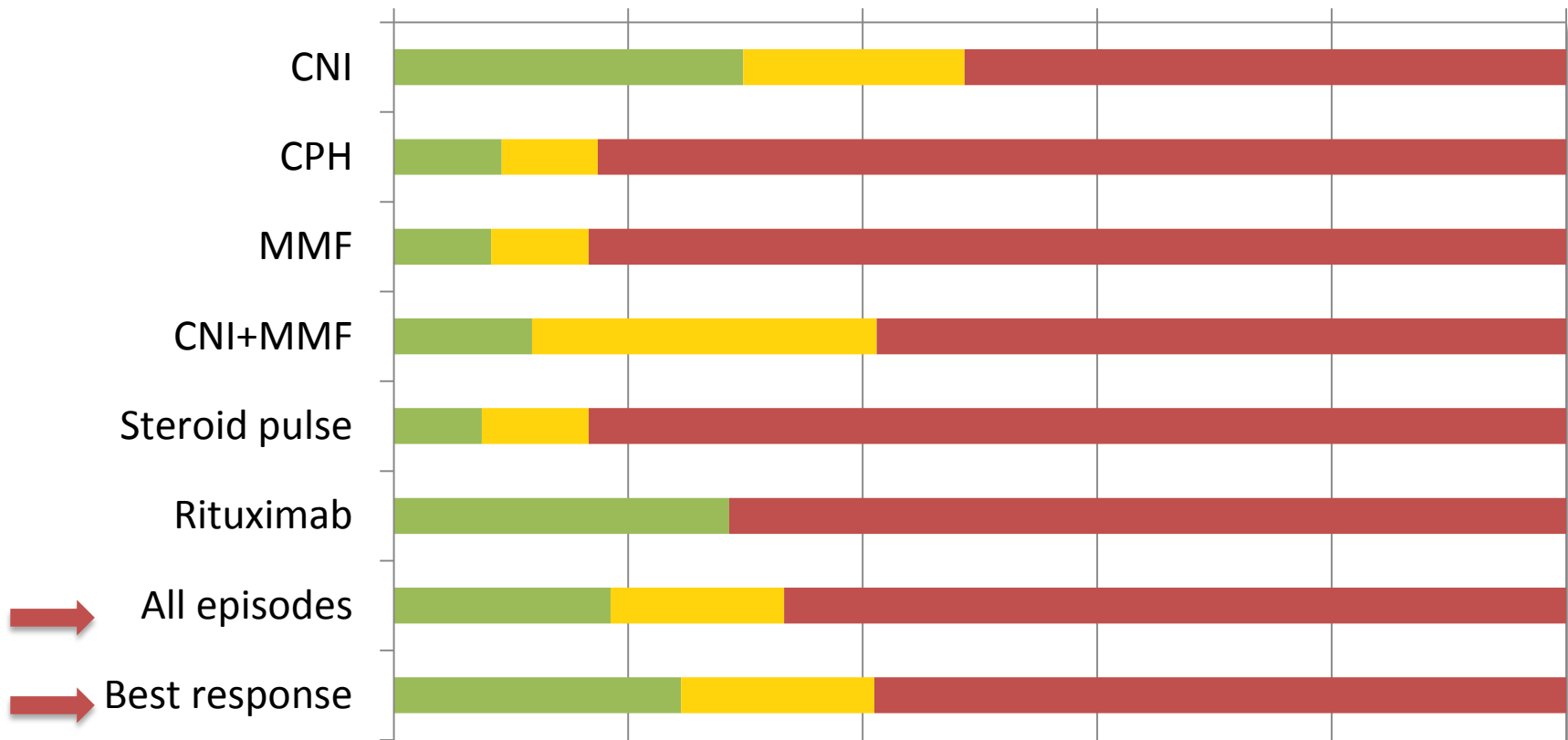




# Treatment Response

■ Full remission    ■ Partial remission    ■ No remission

0%      20%      40%      60%      80%      100%



612 patients with 906 treatment episodes within first year after disease manifestation

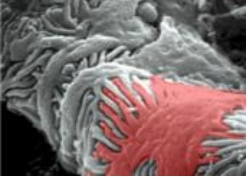
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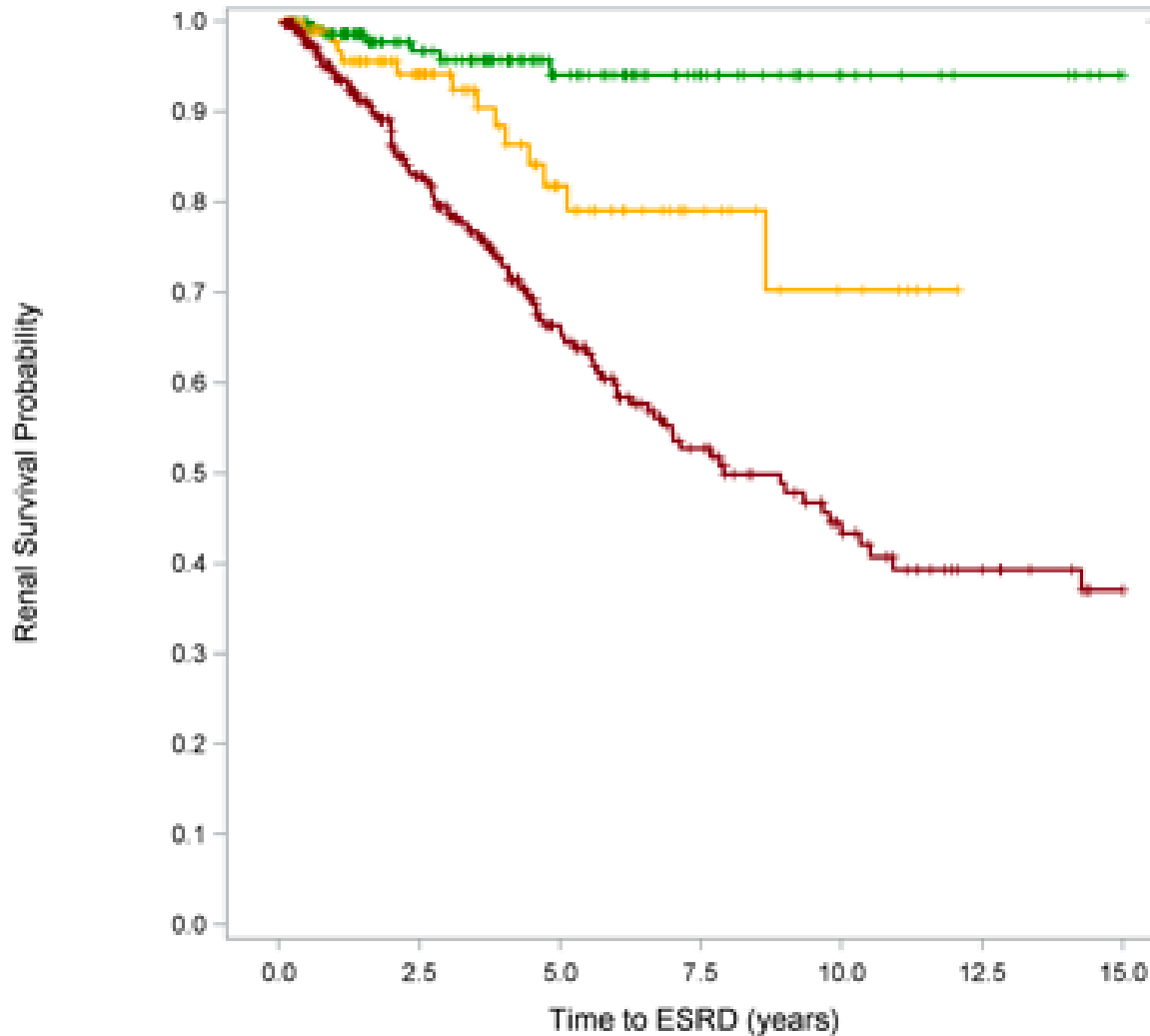
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Trautmann et al. JASN 2017



# Response to Intensified Immunosuppression (IIS) Predicts Renal Prognosis

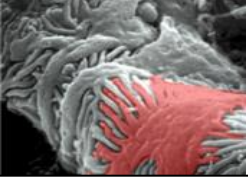


Full Remission

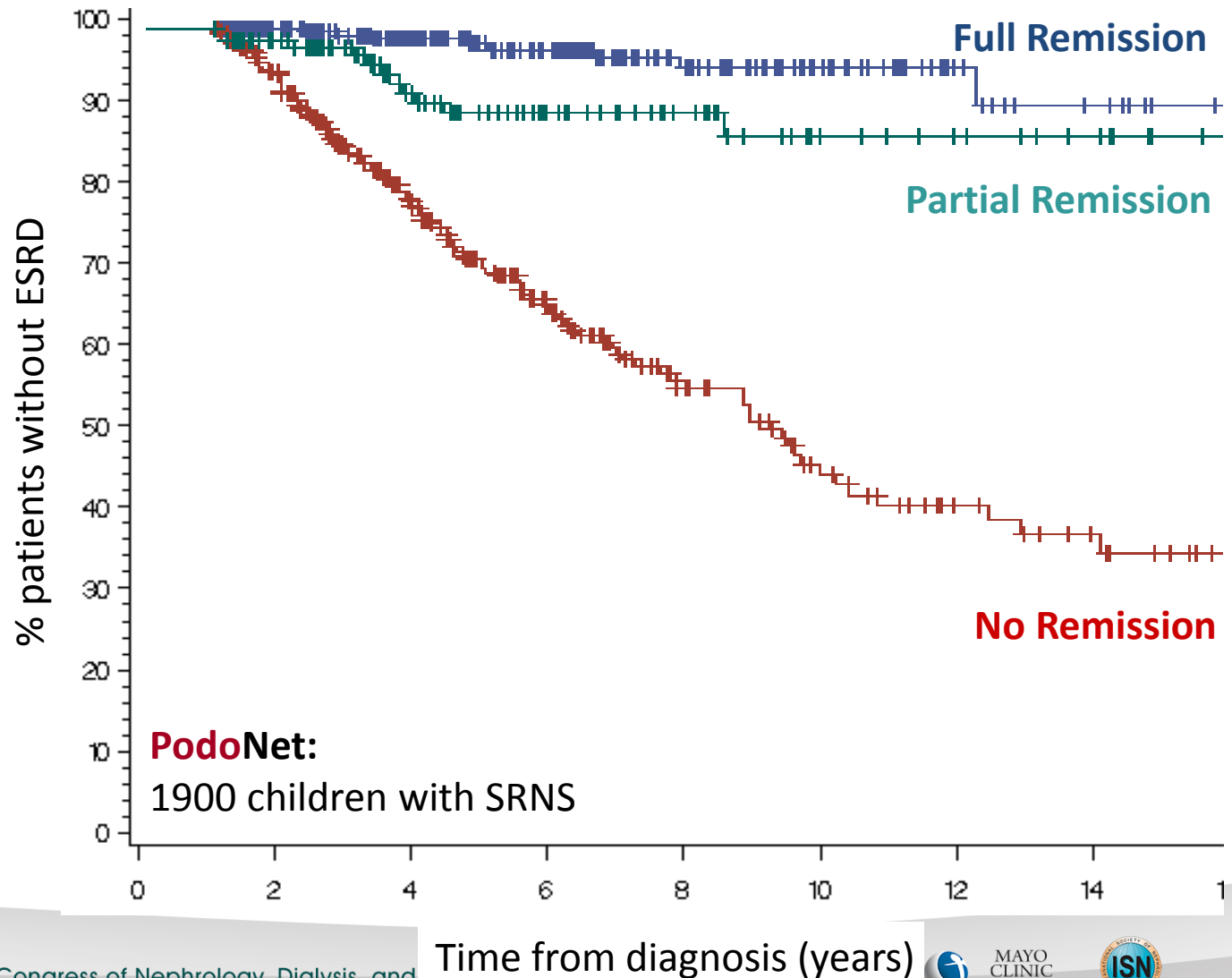
Partial Remission

No Remission

Full Remission	150	96	54	28	14	9	4
Partial Remission	102	63	30	14	6	0	
No Remission	361	205	107	61	36	21	13



# Response to Intensified Immunosuppression Predicts Renal Prognosis



# NGS Podocytopathy Gene Panel Screening

## Known Genes(n=30)

**AD genes:** *ACTN4, ANLN, INF2, TRPC6, ARHGAP24*

**AR genes:** *NPHS1, NPHS2, PLCE1, MYO1E, DGKE, CD2AP, PTPRO, CRB2, EMP2*

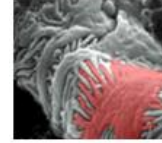
**Syndromic genes:** *LAMB2, LMX1B, GLA, SMARCAL1, WT1, ITGA3, PAX2, WDR73*

**Collagenopathy genes:** *COL4A3 COL4A4 COL4A5*

**Mitochondropathies:** *COQ2, COQ6, PDSS2, MT-TL1, ADCK4*

## Candidate Genes (n=11)

*APOL1, C14orf142, ITGB4, KANK2, MAGI2, MPDZ, MYH9, CD151, TTC21B, SCARB2, ARHGDIA*



Genetic diagnosis made in  
333 of 1,294 SRNS subjects (25.7%)

Mutation detection rate:

41% of familial cases

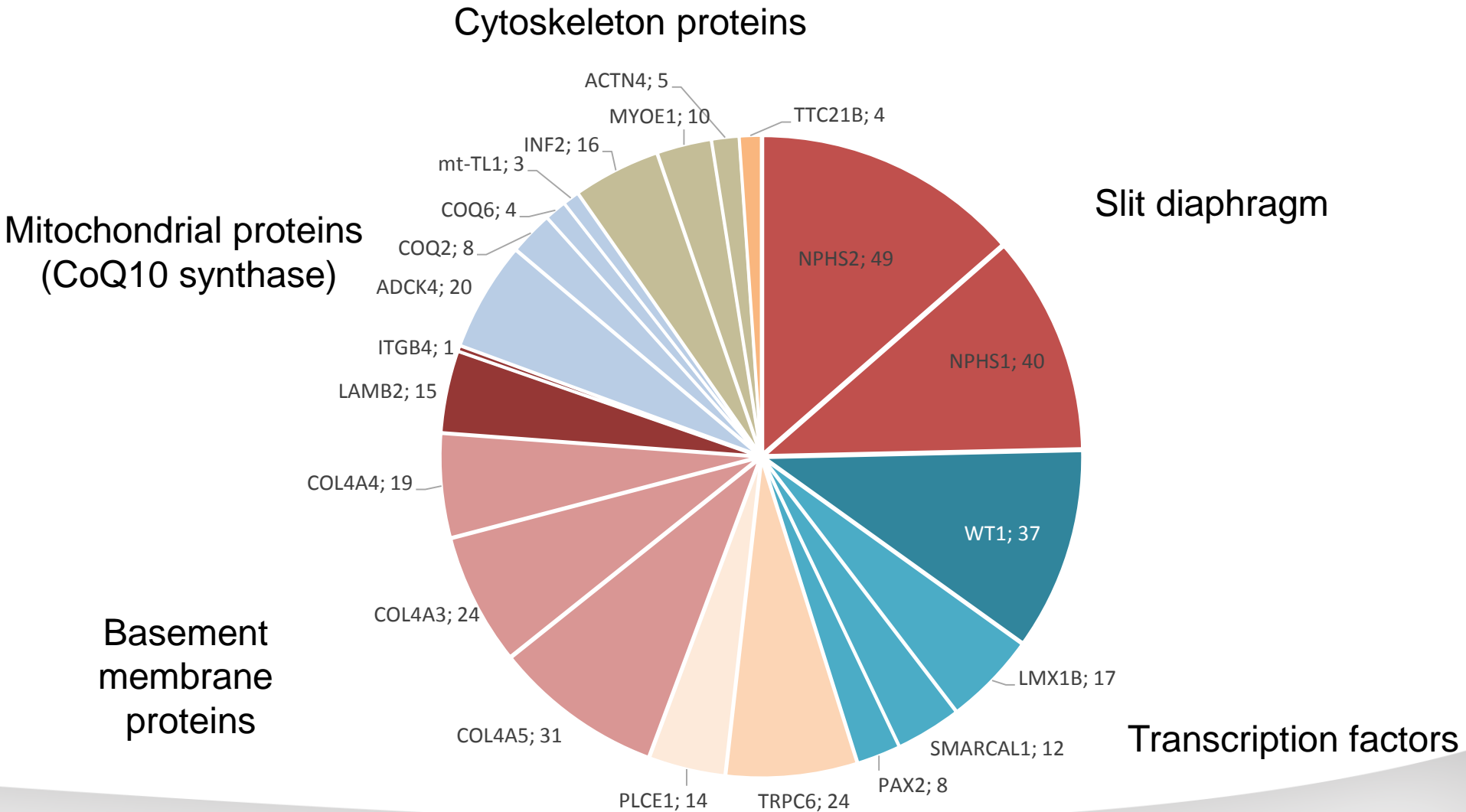
36% of sporadic  
but consanguineous cases

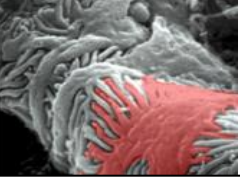
19% of sporadic,  
non-consanguineous cases

Gene	Classification
<b>NPHS1</b>	1st line SRNS gene
<b>NPHS2</b>	1st line SRNS gene
<b>WT1</b>	1st line SRNS gene ; syndromic gene
<b>INF2</b>	well-acknowledged causative gene
<b>PLCE1</b>	well-acknowledged causative gene
<b>TRPC6</b>	well-acknowledged causative gene
<b>CD2AP</b>	well-acknowledged causative gene
<b>ACTN4</b>	well-acknowledged causative gene
<b>COQ2</b>	syndromic gene
<b>COQ6</b>	syndromic gene
<b>LAMB2</b>	syndromic gene
<b>LMX1B</b>	syndromic gene
<b>SMARCAL1</b>	syndromic gene
<b>ADCK4</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>ARHGDI A</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>ITGA3</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>MYO1E</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>MYH9</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>PTPRO</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>C14ORF142</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>CD151</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>EMP2</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>PDSS2</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>SCARB2</b>	novel gene proposed in a few recent studies
<b>ARHGAP24</b>	candidate gene
<b>KANK2</b>	candidate gene
<b>ITGB4</b>	candidate gene
<b>MAGI2</b>	candidate gene
<b>MPDZ</b>	candidate gene
<b>TTC21B</b>	candidate gene
<b>mt-TL1</b>	candidate gene

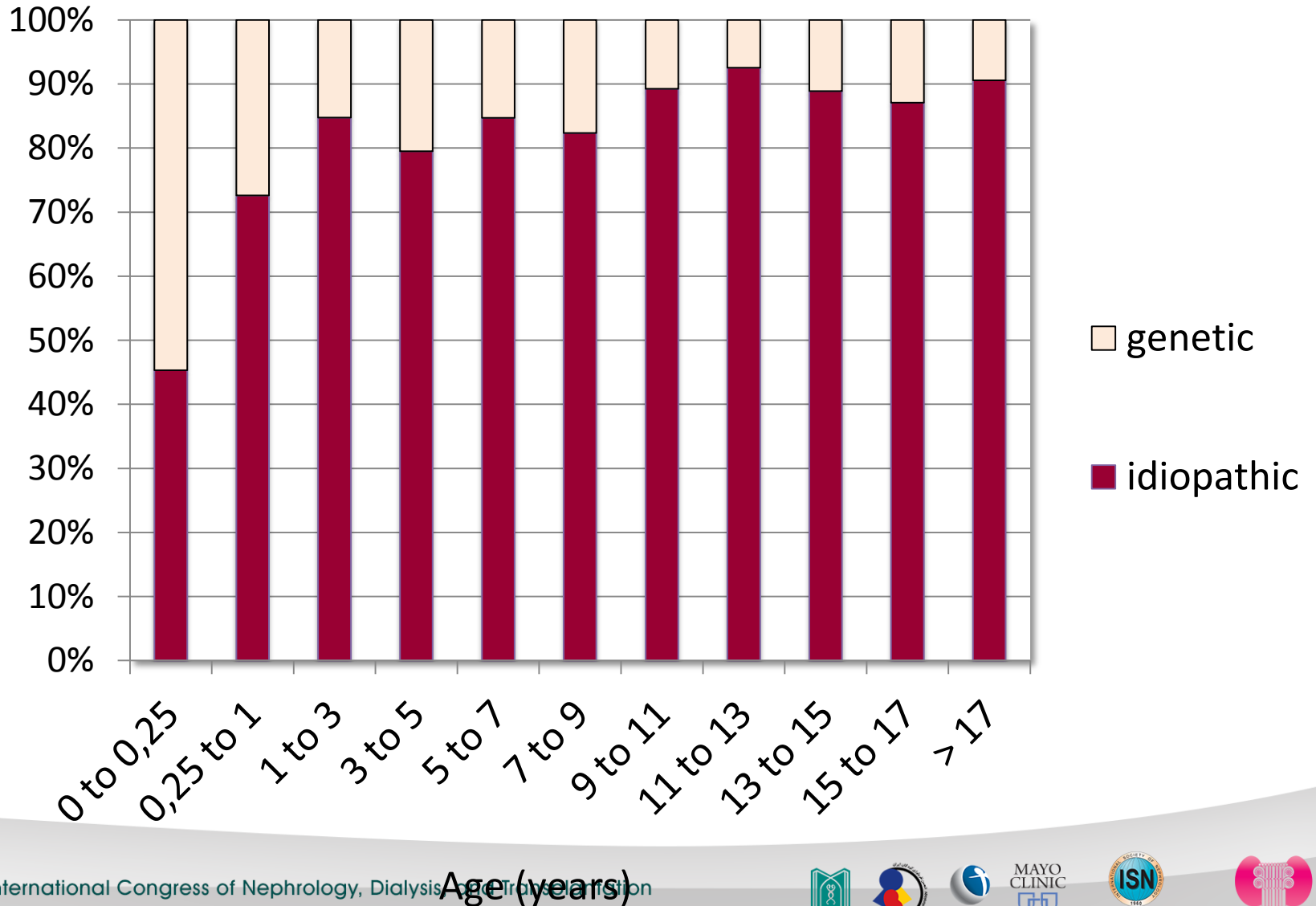


# Podocytopathy Genes

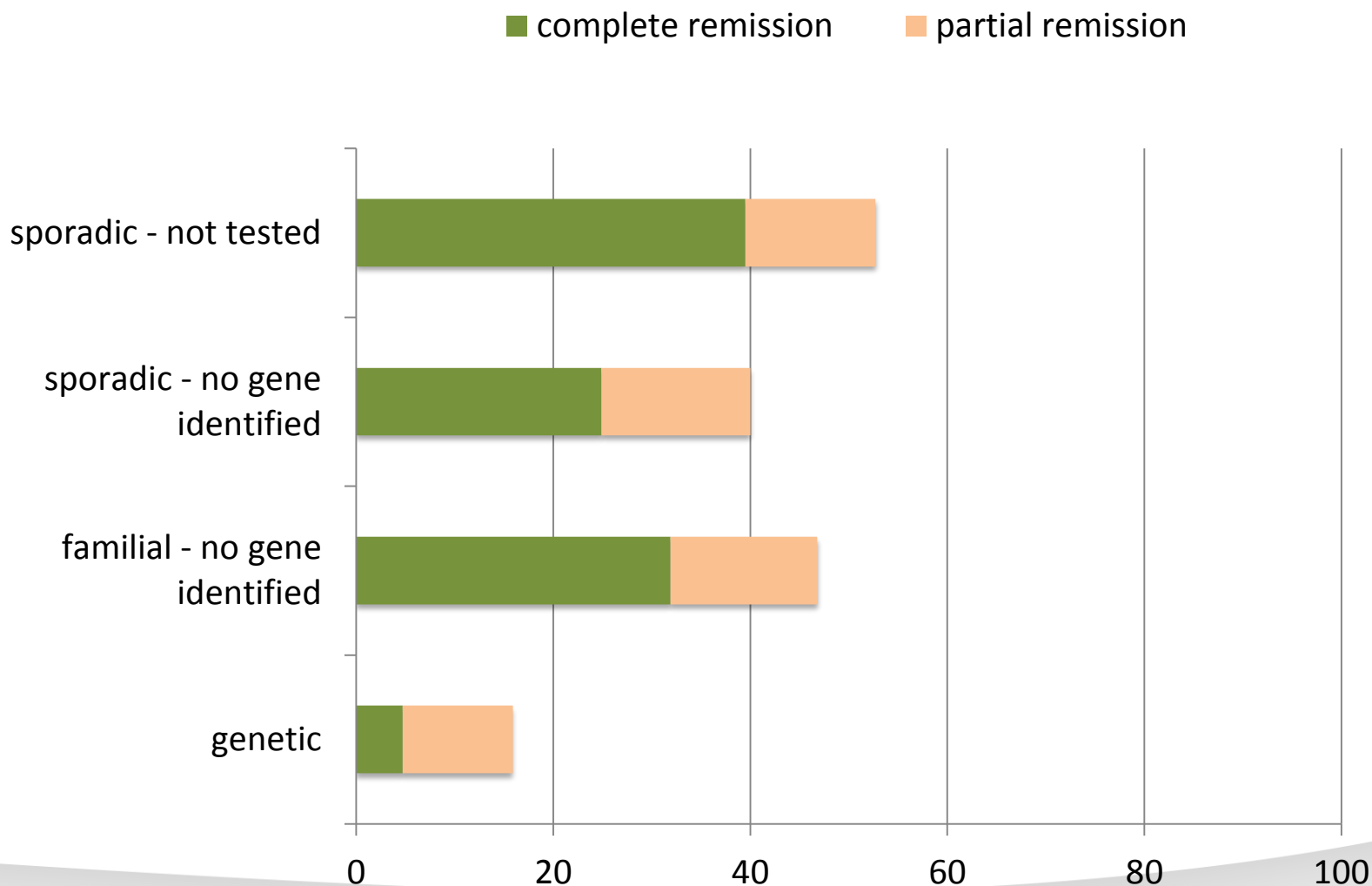


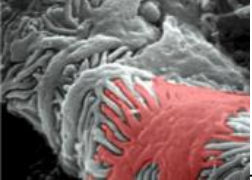


# Genetic Forms of SRNS: Age at Manifestation

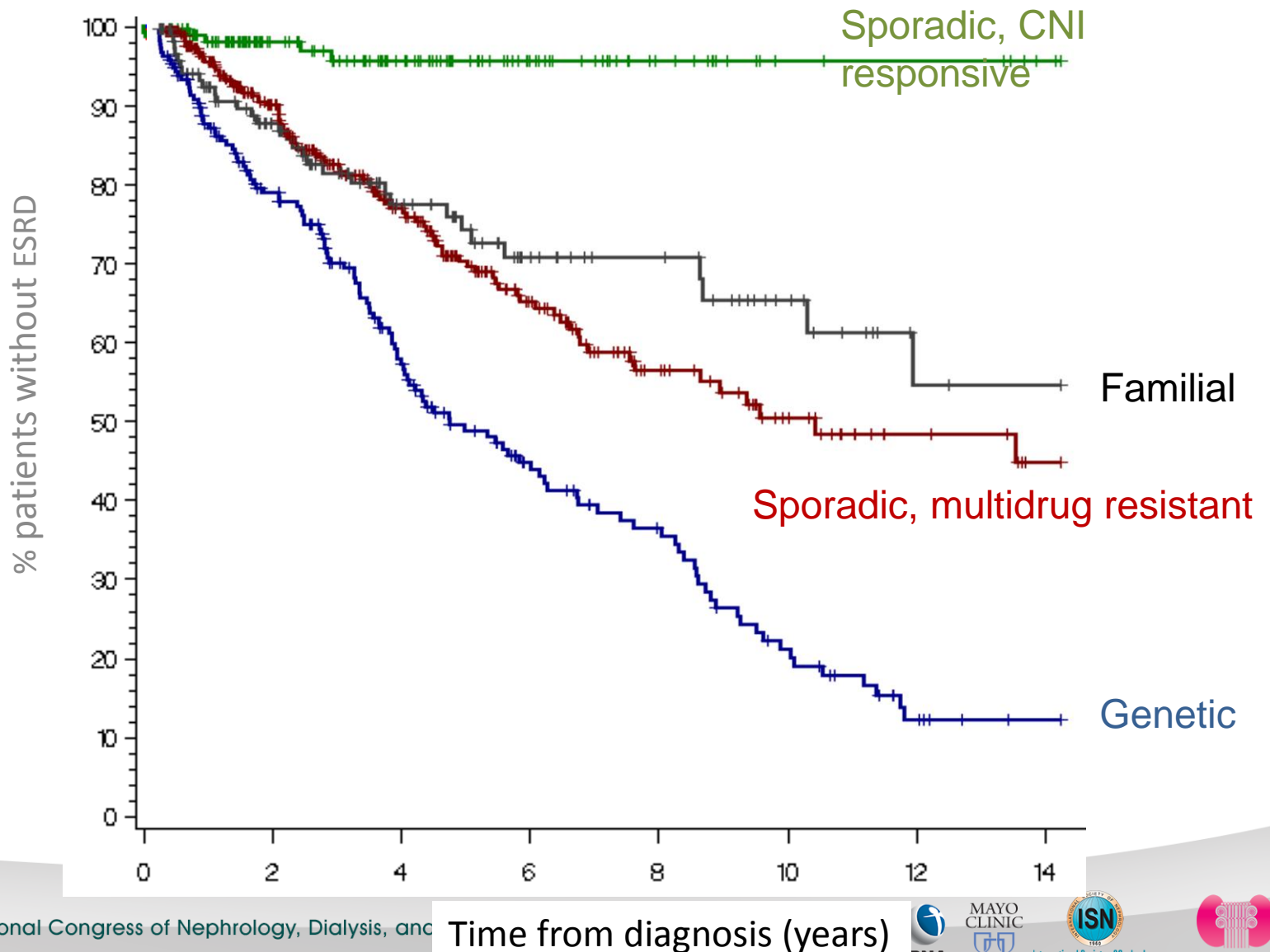


# Response to Intensified Immunosuppression by Genetic Status





# Prognostic Impact of Genetic Diagnosis



# Genetic Findings Predict Post-Tx Recurrence Risk

1766 patients  
with primary SRNS

260 transplant recipients  
233 with recurrence  
information

Recurrence	Yes n=37	No n=196
idiopathic	29	76
genetic	4	103
unknown	4	17

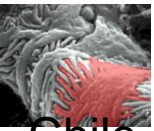
**Idiopathic**  
n=105  
(49.5%)

**Recurrence rate**  
**27.6%**

**Recurrence rate**  
**15.8 %**

**Genetic**  
n=107  
(50.5%)

**Recurrence rate**  
**3.7 %**



# PodoNet Partners

Chile:	M.Azocar, L. Quiroz, <b>Santiago</b>
Colombia:	L.M.Serna Higueta, <b>Medellin</b>
Czech Republic:	J.Dusek, <b>Prague</b>
France:	B. Ranchin, <b>Lyon</b> . J. Terzic, <b>Strasbourg</b>
Georgia:	T.Davitaia, <b>Tbilisi</b>
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International Society of Nephrology



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